**,uz;lhk; vf;fhsk;**

ntsp:8:8>9@ *“mf;fpdpahy; vhpfpw nghpa kiy Nghd;wnjhd;W rKj;jpuj;jpNy Nghlg;gl;lJ. mjpdhy; rKj;jpuj;jpy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F ,uj;jkhapw;W.*

*rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;j [PtDs;s rpU\;bfspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F nrj;Jg;Nghapw;W@ fg;gy;fspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F Nrjkhapw;W”.*

**kiy vd;why; Njrk; my;yJ uh[;[pak;:** KjypNy kiy vd;why; vd;d vd;gJ Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. ,q;F kiy rKj;jpuj;jpy; tpOtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kiy rKj;jpuj;jpy; tpOkh? tpo tha;g;gpy;iy. vdNt ,q;F $wg;gl;l kiyia ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd kiyahf vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf; $lhJ. mJ kiwnghUshd mh;j;jj;ij cilaJ. kiy vd;why; Ntjhfk ghi\apNy uh[;[paj;ij Fwpf;Fk;. jhtPJ rq;:30:7y; “fh;j;jhNt> ck;Kila jatpdhy; ePh; vd; gh;tjj;ijj; jplkha; epw;fgz;zpapUe;jPh;” vd;W $Wfpd;whd;. jhtPjpd; gh;tjk; vJ? mtdJ Njrkhfpa vUrNyk; Njrj;ijNa jhtPJ jdJ gh;tjk; vd;W $Wfpd;whd;. ,e;j trdj;jpd; %yk; Ntjj;jpy; kiy vd;why; Njrk; my;yJ uh[;[pak; vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

kiy vd;why; uh[;[pak; my;yJ Njrk; vd;gjw;F ,d;DnkhU Ntj Mjhuj;ijAk; ehk; ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. jhdp:9:16y; “ckJ NfhgKk; ckJ cf;fpuKk; ck;Kila ghpRj;j gh;tjkhfpa vUrNyk; vd;Dk; ck;Kila efuj;ij tpl;Lj; jpUk;Gk;gb nra;Ak;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vOgJ tUl rpiwapUg;G Kbe;j gpd;dUk; vUrNyk; fl;lg;glhky; gho;gl;L fplf;fpd;wNj. vg;NghJ vUrNyk; kPjhd ckJ Nfhgk; jPUk; vd;W jhdpNay; Njtdplk; n[gpg;gjhf ,e;j trdk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdj;jpy; jhdpNay; vUrNyk; Njrj;ij “ckJ ghpRj;j gh;tjk;” vd;W $Wfpd;whd;. vUrNyk; NjrkhdJ NjtDila Njrk;. vdNt vUrNyk; NjrkhdJ ghpRj;j gh;tjk; mjhtJ ghpRj;j kiy vd;Wk; Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdj;jpd; %yKk; kiy vd;why; Njrk; my;yJ uh[;[pak; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**nghpa kiy:** ntsp:8:8y; kiy vd;W kl;Lky;yhky; mJ xU nghpakiy vd;Wk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kiy vd;why; Njrk; my;yJ uh[;[pak;. nghpa kiy vd;why; nghpaNjrk; my;yJ nghpa uh[;[pak; vd;W mh;j;jk;. nghpa uh[;[pak; my;yJ nghpa Njrk; vd;why; ty;yuR NjrkhFk;. gy Njrq;fis fPo;gLj;jp MOk; NjrNk ty;yuR NjrkhFk;. vdNt ntsp:8:8 MdJ xU ty;yuR Njrj;ij Fwpj;J $Wfpd;w trdkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy. NjtNd muRfisAk;> ty;yuRfisAk; Vw;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. jhdpNaypy; fhyj;jpy; ty;yurhf mjhtJ nghpa kiyahf ,Ue;j Njrk; vJ? ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pakhFk;. NjtNd me;j ty;yuR vd;w kfpikia ghgpNyhDf;F nfhLj;jhh;. jhdp:2:37y; “uh[hNt> ePh; uh[hjp uh[hthapUf;fpwPh;@ guNyhfj;jpd; Njtd; ckf;F uh[hPfj;ijAk; guhf;fpukj;ijAk; ty;yikiaAk; kfpikiaAk; mUspdhh;” vd;W jhdpNay; NeGfhj;Ner;rhplk; $Wfpd;whd;. ,jpypUe;J ghgpNyhid ty;yurhf;fp mij kfpikg;gLj;jpaJ NjtNd vd;gJ ekf;F njhpfpd;wJ. Mdhy; xU fhyj;jpy; jdf;F me;j ty;yuR vd;w kfpikia je;jJ Njtd; vd;gij NeGfhj;Ner;rh; kwe;J “ehd; fl;bd kfh ghgpNyhd;” vd;W (jhdp:4:30) jdJ nrhe;j ty;yikapdhy; jhd; me;j epyikia mile;Njd; vd;W kkij nfhs;fpd;whd;. Njtd; clNd mtid mbj;J VO tUlk; mtid kpUfk;Nghy ,Uf;fr;nra;jhh;. mjhtJ mtid jho;j;jpdhh;. vjw;fhf jho;j;jpdhh; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ? jhdp:4:32k; trdj;jpNy mijf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “cd;djkhdth; kD\Uila uh[;aj;jpy; MSifnra;J> jkf;Fr; rpj;jkhapUf;fpwtDf;F mijf; nfhLf;fpwhnud;gij eP mwpe;Jnfhs;S kl;Lk;”. mjhtJ Njtd; jhd; uh[;[paq;fis xUtDf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh; vd;W mtd; czUk; kl;Lk;> mtd; VO tUlk; kpUfk;Nghy Gy;iy jpz;Zk;gb Njtdhy; rgpf;fg;gl;lhd;. G+kpapd; uh[;[pak; KOtJk; NjtDilaJ. mij Njtd; ahUf;F nfhLf;fNtz;LNkh mtDf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mthplk; uh[;[paj;ij ngw;Wf;nfhz;l ty;yuR uh[hf;fs; jq;fsJ Raty;yikapdhy; rf;futh;j;jpahNdhk; vd;W ngUik nfhs;thh;fshdhy; mth;fis jiukl;lkhf jho;j;Jtjw;Fk; Njtd; ty;ytuhf ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ghgpNyhDf;F mLj;jjhf Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;ij ty;yurhf;fpaJk; NjtNd. mjw;fLj;J te;j fpNuf;f uh[;[pak;> Nuhk uh[;[pak; vy;yhtw;iwAk; ty;yurhf;fpaJ NjtNd.

Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyk; Muk;gkhdNghJ Njtd; ,q;fpyhe;ij ty;yurhf;fpapUe;jhh;. R+hpad; kiwahj Njrk; vd;W nrhy;Yk; mstpw;F Njtd; cyfpy; 50f;Fk; Nkw;gl;l ehLfis mjw;F fPo;gLj;jpapUe;jhh;. Njtd; ,q;fpyhe;jpw;;F mLj;jjhf mNkhpf;fhit ty;yurhf;fpdhh;. nghpa kiy vd;why; ty;yuR Njrk; vd;Wk; ty;yuRfis Vw;gLj;JtJ NjtNd vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhf ehk; ,ij ghh;j;Njhk;.

**mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpfpw kiy:** vl;lhk; trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;l me;j nghpa kiy mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpe;j kiy vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? xU ty;yuR NjrkhdJ mope;JNghjiy mJ Fwpf;Fk;. vNu:51:25Yk; vhpe;JNghd xU gh;tjk; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vNu:51:25y; nfhLf;fg;gl;l gh;tjk; vd;gJ me;j fhyj;jpy; Njtd; ty;yurhf itj;jpUe;j ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pakhFk;. ghgpNyhid “vhpe;JNghd gh;tjkhf;fpg; NghLNtd;” vd;W Njtd; mq;F vr;rhpf;fpd;whh;. mJ ghgpNyhdpd; mopit Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; VNukpah %yk; nrhy;yg;gl;lgb ghgpNyhd; vd;w nghpa kiy mope;JNghdJ. mNjNghy Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; mope;J NghFk; xU ty;yuNr ntsp:8:8y; mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpfpw gh;tjk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gbahdhy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpfhy ty;yuRfspy; vJ ntsp:8:8y; $wg;gl;l mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpfpw nghpa kiy? ,q;fpyhe;jh? mNkhpf;fhth?

me;j ntsp:8:8I ,d;dKk; rhpahf thrpj;j ghUq;fs;. mjpy; nghpa kiy vd;wh $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? nghpa kiy vd;W mq;F $wg;gltpy;iy. nghpa kiyNghd;wnjhd;W vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nghpa kiyf;Fk;> nghpa kiyNghd;wnjhd;wpw;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; cz;L. nghpa kiy vd;why; vd;d vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mJ ty;yuR NjrkhFk;. nghpa kiy Nghd;wnjhd;W vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? me;j Njrk; ty;yuR my;y. mjhtJ Njtdhy; mq;fPfhpf;fg;gl;l ty;yuR my;y. khwhf ty;yurhf jd;id epidj;Jf;nfhz;l NjrkhFk;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; ty;yurhFk; Nky;Nehf;F Mir nfhz;l ehL vJ? n[h;kdp. n[h;kdp ty;yuR my;y. mJ jd;id xU ty;yuR Nghd;W vz;zpf;nfhz;lJ. Mk; n[h;kdpjhd; ,q;F $wg;gl;l nghpakiy Nghd;wnjhd;whFk;. Msg;gpwe;jtd; Mhpad; vd;w Nky;Nehf;F MirAld; Mlhy;g;l; `pl;yh; cyfj;ij gpbf;f Muk;gpj;jhd;. mjdhy; ,uz;lhk; cyfg;Nghh; %z;lJ. `pl;yUila n[h;kdp NjrNk mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpe;j nghpa kiyNghd;w xd;whFk;.

**rKj;jpuk; - Gw[hjp - rq;:68:23:**kiyahdJ mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpe;jJ vd;W kl;Lk; $wg;gltpy;iy. rKj;jpuj;jpy; tpOe;jJ vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU Njrk; rKj;jpuj;jpNy Nghlg;gl;lJ vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? rKj;jpuk; vd;gJ Gw[hjpfis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mjw;F xU Ntj Mjhuj;ij ghh;g;Nghkh. Njtd; Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapy; ,];uNayh;fis rpjwbf;fg;gz;zpdhh;. Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapy; rpjwbf;fg;gl;l ,];uNay; [dq;fis ,];uNaYf;F kPz;Lk; $l;btUk; fhhpaj;ij Fwpj;J $Wk;NghJ “rKj;jpu Moq;fspypUe;Jk; jpUk;g mioj;J tUNtd;” vd;W rq;:68:23y; $wpapUf;fpd;whh;. ekf;F njhpe;jgb ,];uNayh;fs; rOj;jpuj;jpd; Moj;jpy; ,y;iy. khwhf Gw[hjpfspd; kj;jpapy;jhd; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. ,q;F rKj;jpuk; vd;gJ Gw[hjpfisNa Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;ff;$ba thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ,e;j trdj;jpd; %ykhf Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

vNu:51:42y; “rKj;jpuk; ghgpNyhd; kPJ Guz;L te;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nrhy;yh;j;jkhd rKj;jpukh ghgpNyhid mopj;jJ. Gw[hjp uh[;[pakhfpa Nkjpanghrpa uh[;[paNk ghgpNyhd; kPJ Guz;L te;J mij mopj;Jg;Nghl;lJ. vdNt ,q;Fk; rKj;jpuk; vd;gJ Gw[hjpfisNa Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

rKj;jpuk; vd;gjw;F gy mh;j;jq;fs; ,Ue;jhYk; ,q;F mJ Gw[hjpfisNa Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rKj;jpuj;jpy; n[h;kd; Nghlgl;lJ vd;why; Gw[hjp Njrq;fshy; n[h;kdp mopf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,uz;lhk; cyfg;Nghhpd; Kbtpy; Gw[hjp Njrq;fshy; n[h;kdp fpof;F n[h;kdp> Nkw;F n[h;kdp vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;L mopf;fg;gl;l fhhpaNk mf;fpdpapdhy; vhpe;j gh;tjkhdJ rKj;jpuj;jpy; tpOe;jJ vd;W ntsp:8:8y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**rKj;jpuj;jpy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F ,uj;jkhapw;W:** mLj;jjhf rKj;jpuj;jpy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F ,uj;jkhapw;W vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rKj;jpuk; vd;why; Gw[hjp vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Gw[hjpfspy; %d;wpy; xU gq;F ,uj;jkhapw;W vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? ,];uNayh;fis jtpu kw;w vy;yhUNk Gw[hjpfNs. Gw[hjp vd;gJ cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs; vd;gjw;F vjpuhd thh;j;ijahFk;. vdNt cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshd ,];uNayh;fis jtpu cyfk; KOtJNk Gw[hjpfNs. ,e;j nkhj;j Gw[hjpfisAk; ehk; nkhj;jk; %d;W gphpTfshf gphpf;fyhk;. [yg;gpusaj;jpw;F gpwF ehk; ,g;NghJ ,Uf;ff;$ba Gw[hjp cyfkhdJ Muk;gkhdJ. mJ Nehthtpd; %d;W gps;isfs;; %ykhf cUthdJ. me;j %d;W re;jjpfs; jhd; %d;W gq;fhf fUjg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j %d;W re;jjpapy; xU re;jjpapdh; kl;LNk ,uz;lhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; mjpfkhf ghjpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. me;j xU gq;F ahNgj;jpd; re;jjpauhth;. ahNgj;jpd; re;jjpapdNu mNkhpf;fh> INuhg;gh> JUf;fp> u\;ah> rPdh> [g;ghd;> fpof;fhrpa ehLfs;> M];jpNuypah> epA+rpyhe;J Nghd;w ehLfspy;; tho;e;J nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j ahNgj;jpd; Njrq;fNs ,uz;lhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; mjpfkhf ghjpf;fg;gl;lJ. ,e;j ahNgj;jpd; ehLfNs ,q;F rKj;jpuj;jpy; %d;wpy; xU gq;F (Gw[hjpfspy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F) vd $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfspy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F ,uj;jkhapd vd;why; ahNgj;J re;jjpapdh; ,uz;lhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; mjpfkhf ,uj;jk; rpe;jpdhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;.

**rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;j [PtDs;s rpU\;bfspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F nrj;Jg;Nghapw;W:** “rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;j [PtDs;s rpU\;bfspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F nrj;Jg;Nghapw;W” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;j %d;wnyhU gq;F rpU\;bfs; vJ? [PtDs;s rpU\;b vd;W jkpopy; nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. “rKj;jpuj;jpy; cs;s rpU\;bfs;” vd;gJjhd; rhpahd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;. rpU\;b vd;whNy mjpy; [PtDk; mlq;fptpLk;. [PtDs;s rpU\;b vd;W nkhopngah;j;jhy; mJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs; vd;w mh;j;jj;ij nfhLf;ff;$bajhfptpLk;. Mq;fpyj;jpy; living creatures vd;W Nghlhky; creatures vd;Nw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt mjpYs;s [PtDs;s vd;w thh;j;ijia vLj;Jtpl;L ehk; thrpf;fNtz;Lk;.

rKj;jpuk; vd;whNy Gw[hjpfs;jhd;. mjdhNy rKj;jpuj;jpYs;s rpU\;bfs; vd;gJ fz;bg;ghf Gw[hjpfis Fwpf;fhJ. mg;gb vd;why; rKj;jpuj;jpYs;s me;j [Ptpfs; ahiuf; Fwpf;fpd;whh;fs;? Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapypUe;j ,];uNay; [dq;fNs rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;j [Ptpfshth;. vdNtjhd; ,];uNayh;fSila rpiwapUg;ig jpUg;Gjy; Fwpj;J Njtd; $Wk;NghJ “rKj;jpu Moq;fspypUe;Jk; jpUk;g mioj;J tUNtd;”vd;W rq;:68:23y; $wpapUf;fpd;whh; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;j [Ptpfspy; %d;wpy; xU gq;F nrj;Jg;Nghapw;W vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapypUe;j ,];uNayh;fspy; %d;wpnyhU gq;F ,];uNayh;fs; khpj;Jg;Nghdhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jk;. eh[pg;gilfshy; nkhj;jk; 60 yl;rk; A+jh;fs; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W Gs;sptptuq;fs; $Wfpd;wJ. A+jh;fis (,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;) kl;Lk; fzf;fnyLj;jhy; ,J %d;wpnyhU gq;iftpl mjpfkhf tUk;. Mdhy; A+jh;fs; kw;Wk; njhiye;JNghd 10 Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu Nrh;j;J ehk; fzf;fpnyLj;jhy; fz;bg;ghf ,J %d;wpnyhU gq;Fjhd;.

**fg;gy;fspy; %d;wpnyhUgq;F Nrjkhapw;W:** fg;gy;fs; vd;whNy tzpf epWtdq;fisNa Fwpf;Fk;. ,uz;lhk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; cyfnkq;Fk; gy tzpf epWtdq;fs; e\;lkhapd. Fwpg;ghf Nghh; eilngw;w ahNgj;J Njrq;fspy; tzpf epWtdq;fs; nghpJk; ghjpf;fg;gl;ld. cyf nghUshjhuk; Fwpg;ghf ahNgj;J Njrj;jpd; nghUshjhuk; kpfTk; ghjpf;fg;gl;lJ. ty;yurhf ,Ue;j ,q;fpyhe;jhdJ jdJ fhydp Njrq;fis eph;tfpf;f Nghjpa gzk; ,y;yhjjhy; mitfSf;F Rje;juk; nfhLf;ff;$ba mstpw;F nghUshjhuj;jpy; tPo;e;jJ.

**ahNgj;J Njrj;jpy; epahaj;jPh;g;G njhlUk;:**

1914y; ahNgj;J Njrj;jpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gpj;jJ. Gw[hjp Afk; KbAk; tiu mjhtJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyk; KbtilAk; tiu ahNgj;J Njrj;jpNy NghUk;> gQ;rq;fSk;> nfhs;is Neha;fSk;. G+kp mjph;rpfSk; Vw;gl;Lnfhz;Nljhd; ,Uf;Fk;. ePq;fs; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd G+kp mjph;r;rp ele;jjw;fhd Gs;sptptuq;fis Muha;e;J ghh;j;jhYk; ngUk;ghyhd G+kpmjph;r;rpfs; 20k;> 21k; E}w;whzby; ahNgj;J Njrq;fspNyNa vw;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ePq;fs; mwpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;.

**,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUig fpilj;jjh?**

Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghuhfpa Kjyhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; Kbtpy; ghy;gh; bf;sNu\d; Vw;gl;lJ. mjd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fs; ,];uNaypy; epyk; thq;fTk;> FbapUf;fTk; chpik fpilj;jJ. ,JNt Kjyhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpilj;j G+kpf;Fhpa fpUigahFk;. mNjNghy ,uz;lhk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gl;lNghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F vd;d fpUig fpilj;jJ? ,uz;lhk; cyfg;NghuhdJ fp.gp.1939 Kjy; 1945 tiu fpl;ljl;l 6 tUlq;fs; ele;jJ. 1948k; Mz;L Nk 14k; Njjp ,];uNay; vd;w xU Njrk; gpwe;jJ. Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; mJ FbNaWk; chpik kl;LNk ngw;wJ. Mdhy; 1948y; mg;gb FbNawpa Njrj;ij jq;fSf;F nrhe;j Njrkhf ,];uNayh;fs; ngw;whh;fs;. ,g;gbahf ,uz;lhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; KbTk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F fpUigNa fpilj;jJ. `pl;yuhy; Ntl;ilahlg;gl;bUe;j ,];uNayh;fs; ,];uNay; vd;w RaNjrk; fpilj;jJk; rhiu rhiuahf fg;gy;fspYk;> tpkhdj;jpYk; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;F jpUk;gpdhh;fs;.

**rPNahdpr tq;fp (vNu:32:43>44):**

,];uNaYf;F fp.gp.1948y;jhd; Rje;juk; fpilj;jJ. Mdhy; mjw;F Kd;dNu ,];uNayh;fs; rPNahdpr epy tq;fpia Muk;gpj;J mq;F tho;e;j ghy];jPd Viofsplk; epyj;ij mjpf tpiyf;F Mlkhdk;ngw;W fld; nfhLj;jhh;fs;. cjhuzj;jpw;F me;j epyj;jpd; kjpg;G 1 yl;rk; &gha; vd;why; 2 yl;rk; &ghia epy mlkhd fldhf ghy];jPdpah;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh;fs;. ghy];jPdpah;fs; jq;fsJ epyj;jpd; kjpg;igtpl mjpf gzj;ij fldhf ngw;Wtpl;ljhy; gyUk; fld; ngw;Wf;nfhz;L jpUk;gnrYj;jhky; Nghdhh;fs;. me;j ,lnky;yhk; rPNahdpr epy tq;fpahy; A+jh;fSf;F gphpj;Jf;nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. mjdhy; gy A+jh;fs; ,uz;lhk; cyfg;NghUf;F Kd;dNu NtfNtfkhf gj;jpug;gjpT nra;jhh;fs;. ,ij Fwpj;J 2500 Mz;LfSf;F Kd;dNu jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vNu:32:43>44

**Kjypy; A+jNfhj;jpuj;jpd; rpiwapUg;Ng jpUg;gg;gLk; (rf:12:7):**

,uz;lhk; cyfg;NghUf;F gpwF ,];uNayh;fSf;F jdp ehL fpilj;jjhy; ,];uNaypah;fs; gyUk; jq;fsJ ehl;bw;F jpUk;gp te;jhh;fs;. mg;NghJ ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; ,];uNay; Njrk; jpUk;gptpltpy;iy. 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpy; ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; kl;LNk ,];uNay; jpUk;gpdh;. A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Mfpa ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;fNs mg;NghJ ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;gpdhh;fs;. mth;fs; ,uz;LNgUk; Nrh;e;Jk; A+jh vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhfpa A+jhNt Kjypy; ,];uNaypy; FbNaWthh;fs; vd;Wk; fpl;ljl;l 2600 tUlq;fSf;F Kd;dNu Njtd; rfhpah jPh;f;fjhprp %ykhf $wptpl;lhh;. ***“****jhtPJ tk;rj;jhhpd; kfpikAk;> vUrNykpd; FbfSila kfpikAk;> A+jhtpd;Nky; jd;id cah;j;jhjgbf;F> fh;j;jh; A+jhtpd; $lhuq;fis Kjy;Kjy; ,ul;rpg;ghh;”* (rf:12:7). jhtPjpd; tk;rj;jhh; my;yJ jhtPjpd; $lhuk; vdg;gLtJ jhtPjhy; Msg;gl;l 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhFk;. A+jhtpd; $lhuNk Kjy; Kjypy; ul;rpf;fg;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. A+jhtpd; $lhuk; vd;gJ A+jh kw;Wk; ngQ;rkPd; Mfpa ,uz;L Nfhj;jpuKk; Nrh;e;jjhFk;. NjtDila jpl;lj;jpy; vg;NghJk; A+jh;fNs Kjd;ikahdth;fs; (Nuhk:2:9). rigahUf;fhd miog;gpy;$l 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jpYk; mth;fSf;Nf Kd;Dhpik nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. mNjNghy rpiw jpUk;GjypYk; A+jh;fNs Kjyhdth;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;.

**fhhpa rpj;jp:** ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd mLj;j fpUig fhhpa rpj;jpahFk;. 1948f;F gpwF ,];uNaiy Rw;wp cs;s Nrkpd; Njrj;jhh; ,];uNaiy vjph;j;jhYk;> xUNghJk; Nrkpd; re;jjpapdh; ,];uNayh;fis n[aq;nfhs;stpy;iy. A+jh;fshy; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;l me;j Njrj;jpd; jiyth;fs; fhhparpj;jp cilath;fshf ,Ug;ghh;fs;> mth;fs; Rw;wp cs;s ehLfis n[apg;ghh;fs; vd;W rf:12:6k; trdk; $Wfpd;wJ. *“me;ehspNy A+jhtpd; jiytiu tpwFfSf;Fs;Ns vhpfpw mf;fpdp mLg;Gf;Fk;> itf;Nfhy; fl;LfSf;Fs;Ns vhpfpw jPtl;bf;Fk; xg;ghf;FNtd;@ mth;fs; tyJGwKk; ,lJGwKkhfg; Gwg;gl;L> Rw;wpYk; ,Uf;fpw vy;yh [dq;fisAk; gl;rpg;ghh;fs;@ vUrNyk; jpUk;gTk; jd; ];jhdkhfpa vUrNykpNy FbNaw;wg;gl;bUf;Fk;”.* ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpy; $wpagbNa 1948y; ,];uNay; vd;w ehL cUthd clNdNa mij Rw;wpAs;s ehLfs; (vfpg;J> N[hh;ld;> rphpah> nygdhd;> <uhf;) ,];uNaiy Kw;Wifapl;lJ. ,];uNay; ,e;jNghhpy; NjtdJ fpUigahy; khngUk; ntw;wpngw;wjd; %yk; vUrNyk; mij Kw;Wifapl;l ehLfSf;F jj;jspg;gpd; ghj;jpukhdJ.

1967y; eilngw;w MW ehs; Nghhpy; vfpg;J> N[hh;ld;> rphpah> <uhf;> rTjp mNugpah> Fitj;> my;[Phpah Mfpa ehLfs; mij Kw;WifNghl;lJ. me;j Nghiu MW ehspy; ,];uNay; NjtDila fpUigahy; KbTf;F nfhz;L te;jJ. mjd; %yk; gy gFjpfis ntd;wJ.

1973y; ,];uNayh;fsJ Xa;T ehshd ghtepth;j;jp ehsd;W Rw;wpAs;s muG ehLfs; ,];uNay; kPJ Nghh; njhLj;jhh;fs; ([Yom Kippur War](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yom_Kippur_War)). mjpy; vfpg;J> rphpah Mfpatw;wpd; jiyikapy; muG Njrq;fs; ,];uNay; kPJ gilnaLj;jd. NjtdJ fpUigahy; me;j NghhpYk; ,];uNay; ntd;wJ. ,d;Wtiu vy;yh NghhpYk; ,];uNaNy ntd;W tUfpd;wJ. vy;yh ,];uNaypa jiyth;fspd; ty;yikf;F gpd;dUk; NjtDila if ,Uf;fpd;wJ. 1948y; Ieh rig ,];uNaYf;F nfhLj;j Njrj;jpYk; mjpfkhf gFjpfis ,];uNay; ,e;j xt;nthU Aj;jj;jpYk; ifg;gw;wpaJ. ,d;iwa fhrh> Nkw;F fiu> njw;W nygdhd;> Nfhyd; i`l; Nghd;w gFjpfs; mg;gb ,];uNaNyhL ,izj;Jf;nfhz;l gFjpfNs. ,JNt ,e;j ,uz;lhtJ vf;fhsj;jpd; %ykhf Njtd; ,];uNaYf;F nfhLj;j fpUigahFk;.